

## on the Internet of Things

Software Project for Computer Science and Electrical Engineering

## What is the Internet of Things?

A system in which objects in the physical world can be connected to the Internet by sensors and actuators (coined 1999 by Kevin Ashton)

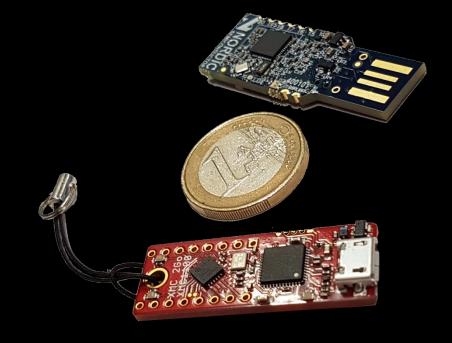
#### Key aspects:

- E2E communication via Internet standards
- Machine-to-machine communication
- Embedded devices, often constrained and on battery
- Typically without user interface
- Very large multiplicities, w/o manual maintenance



# IoT Applications

- Facility, Building and Home Automation
- SmartCities & SmartGrids
- Personal Sports & Entertainment
- Healthcare and Wellbeing
- Asset Management
- Advanced Metering Infrastructures
- Environmental Monitoring
- Security and Safety
- Industrial Automation





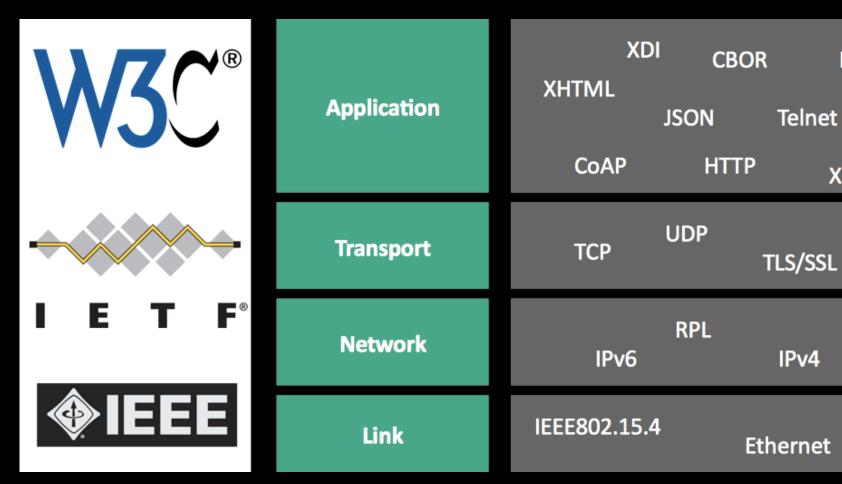
## IoT Challenges

The five key issue areas identified by ISOC:

- 1. Security
- 2. Privacy
- 3. Interoperability and standards
- 4. Legal, regulatory, and rights
- 5. Emerging economies and development



## No Internet without Open Standards



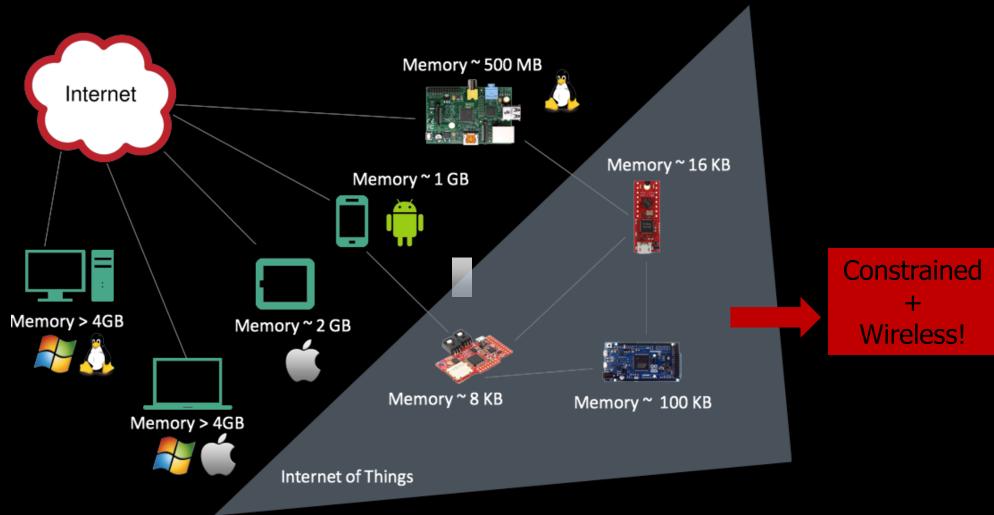
**RDF** 

**XMPP** 

**BGP** 

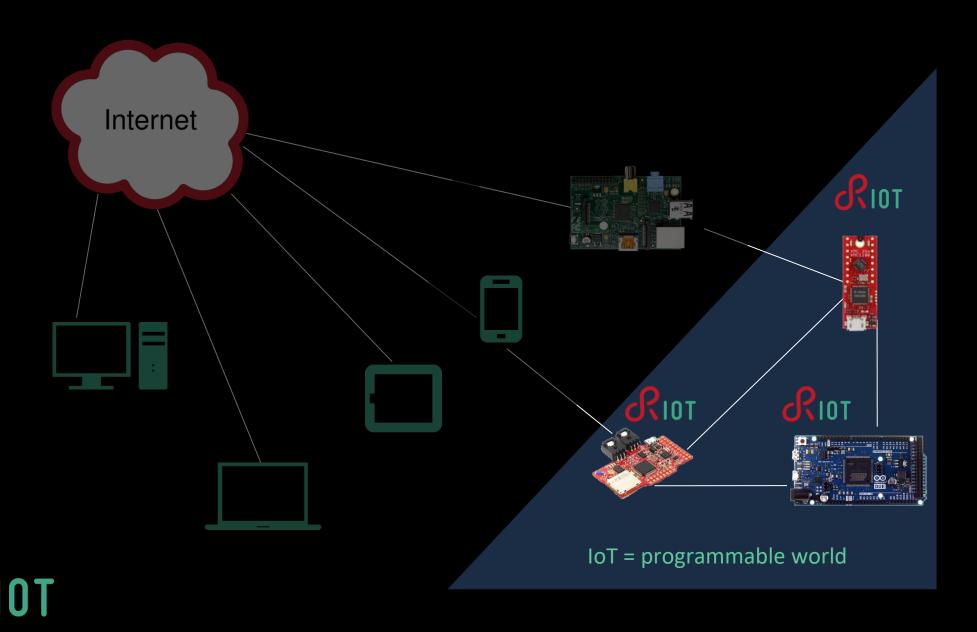


# The Constrained Internet of Things (IoT)

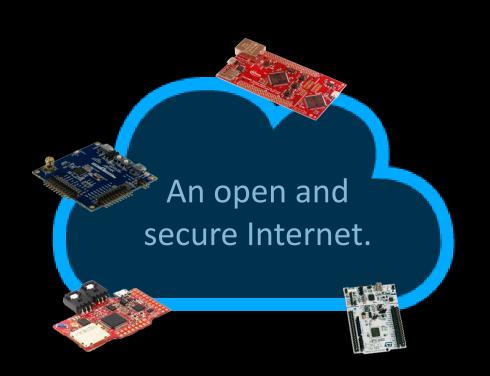




### RIOT: The Friendly OS for the IoT



# RIOT is the friendly OS for ...



the smaller devices 8, 16, 32 bit – 10+ kB RAM

the better hardware support > 200 boards run RIOT

full neutrality no lock-in with vendor or hw architecture

a Linux-style open community + license 275 developers

a firm ground for your portable IoT solution

# If your IoT device cannot run Linux, then run



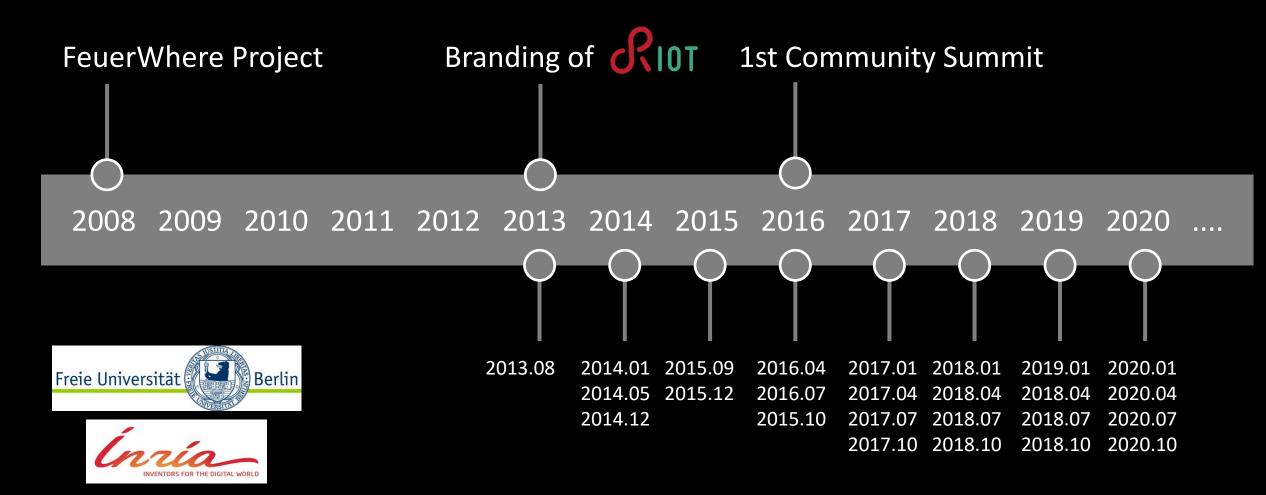


#### RIOT: Facts sheet

- Microkernel architecture (for robustness)
  - The kernel itself uses ~1.5K RAM @ 32-bit
- Efficient hardware abstraction (for portability)
- Tickless scheduler (for energy efficiency)
- Deterministic O(1) scheduling (for real-time)
- Low latency interrupt handling (for reactivity)
- Modular structure (for adaptivity)
- Preemptive multi-threading & powerful IPC
- Appealing API



# The History of RIOT



Hochschule für Angewandte

Hamburg University of Applied Sciences

Wissenschaften Hamburg

9 years of RIOT – 28 Releases – 6 RIOT Summits

# The RIOT Ecosystem

Community follows the IETF spirit.

Rough consensus and running code!

- RIOT uses copyleft license (LGPLv2.1)
- 210 contributors worldwide
- 2000+ merged PRs (last 12 months)
- Maintainer team of ≈ 40 people
- Many industrial opportunities & support



## Some commercial supporters

































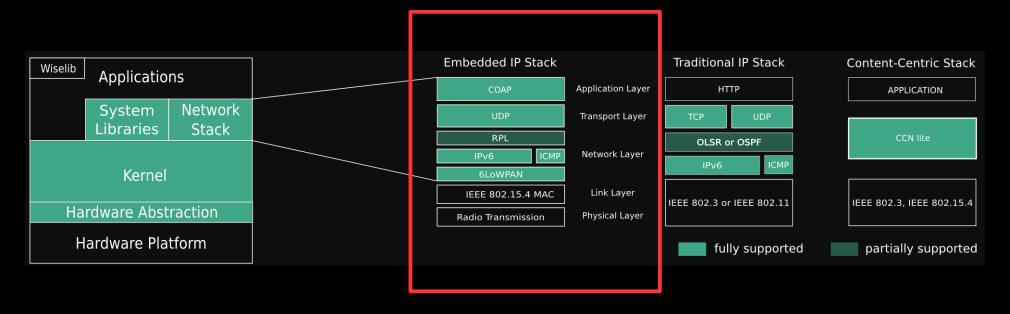


# An active and strong community





#### RIOT: Built to connect



- Open-access protocols
  - e.g. 6LoWPAN, IPv6, CoAP, ...
- RIOT supports several network stacks
- On many wireless technologies and NICs





# What this Project is About

- Get involved in building the IoT
- Find your team, work out your ideas
- Master IoT technologies and standards
- Collaborate with your team and others
- Build a multi-layered IoT solution
- Help making the world smarter with





17:00 - every last Tuesday of the month

#### Three Milestones

- Present your project
  Share the ideas of you and your group
- 2. First prototype: Show that it can work and how
- 3. Final project presentation: Make your results public



# Final Presentation



